A Moral Issue Only? Assessing Theologically the Sexual Abuses of the Catholic Church

The public image of the Roman Catholic Church emerging out of the sexual abuse scandals is that of a disrupted institution going through a season of internal turmoil. Having several top leaders (cardinals, bishops, priests) and institutions (seminaries, schools, the Vatican curia itself) incriminated for either abusing children or covering up abuse undermines the moral, spiritual, and institutional credibility of Rome. A significant factor in determining the present-day moral disaster lies at the very heart of the theology of the Roman Church. After surveying the relevant reports that show the self-protecting attitude of Rome, the session will seek to argue that the problem has to do with the Roman theology of authority that warrants the primacy of the interest of the church over biblical truth and public transparency.

Leonardo De Chirico is the pastor of Breccia di Roma, a church that he helped plant in Rome in 2009, and Vice Chairman of the Italian Evangelical Alliance. Previously, Leonardo planted and pastored an evangelical church in Ferrara, Italy from 1997 to 2009. He earned degrees in history (University of Bologna), theology (ETCW, Bridgend, Wales) and bioethics (University of Padova). His PhD is from King's College (London); it was published as *Evangelical Theological Perspectives on Post-Vatican II Roman Catholicism*. In 2015, he published *A Christian Pocket Guide to Papacy* through Christian Focus. He is a lecturer of historical theology at Istituto di FormazioneEvangelica e Documentazione in Padova, Italy. Additionally, Leonardo is the director of the Reformanda Initiative, which aims to equip evangelical leaders to better understand and engage with Roman Catholicism, and the leader of the Rome Scholars Network (RSN).

- I. "The 9/11 of the Catholic Church" (Msgr G. Gänswein)
 - A. A Systemic and Global Phenomenon
 - B. The Long History of Sexual Abuses in the RCC
 - C. The Top RC Leadership Involved
- II. What is the Problem then?
 - A. Clericalism (Pope Francis)
 - B. Homosexual Lobbies (Msgr Carlo Viganò)

III. The Theological Issues

- A. The "In Persona Christi" understanding of Priesthood
- B. The Issue of Authority and the Corrupting effect of Power
- C. The Rule of Celibacy
- D. The Culture of Coercion: controlling consciences and imposing silence
- IV. Conclusion: Opportunities for Gospel witness

Suggested Readings:

F. Martel, *In the Closet of the Vatican: Power, Homosexuality, Hypocrisy* (London-New York: Bloomsbury Continuum, 2019)

C. Abate, *Sex and the Vatican* (Casale Monferrato: Piemme, 2011) www.vaticanfiles.org